



Test of CFD with Hyperthreading

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Presentation WKN AG

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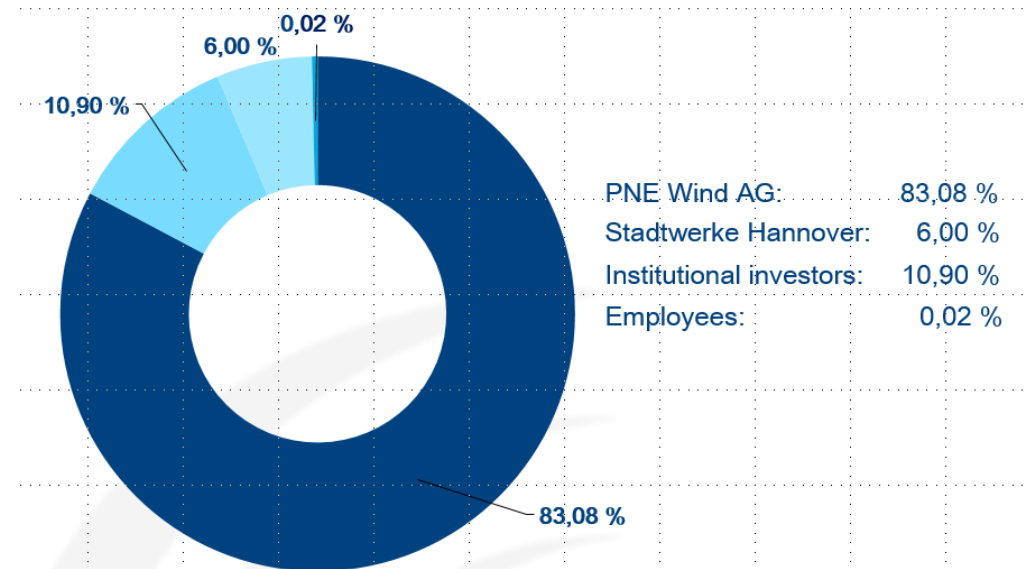
Summary & Outlook

Appendix

- Foundation in 1990
- Fields of competence: Development, planning and construction of turn-key wind farms
- Installed output to date of around 1,250 megawatts
- 700 installed wind turbines



Location of WKN AG in Husum-based house of Future Energies



Idea:

Speed up the calculations with hyperthreading

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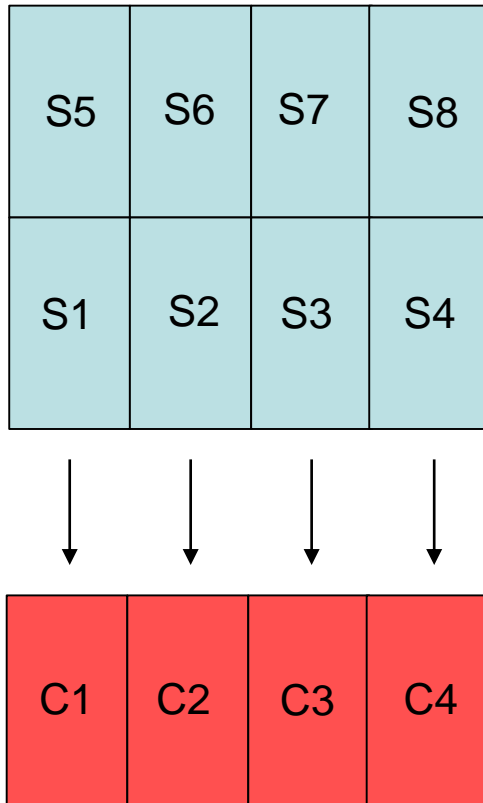
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?

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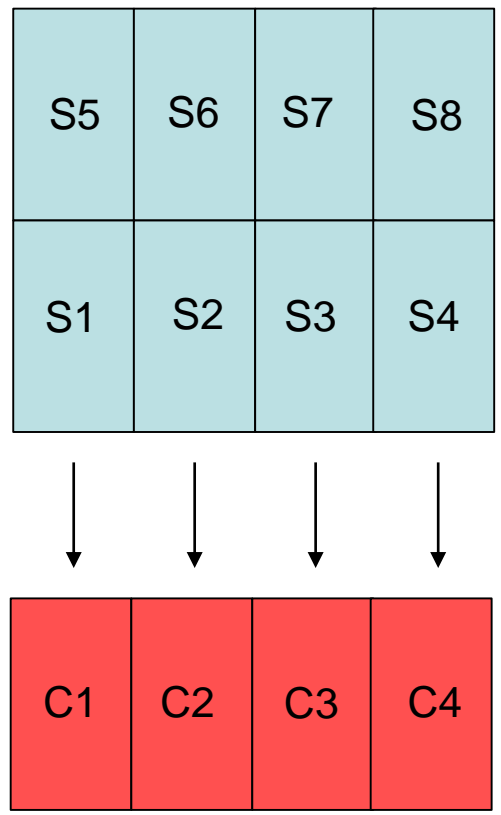
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no HT

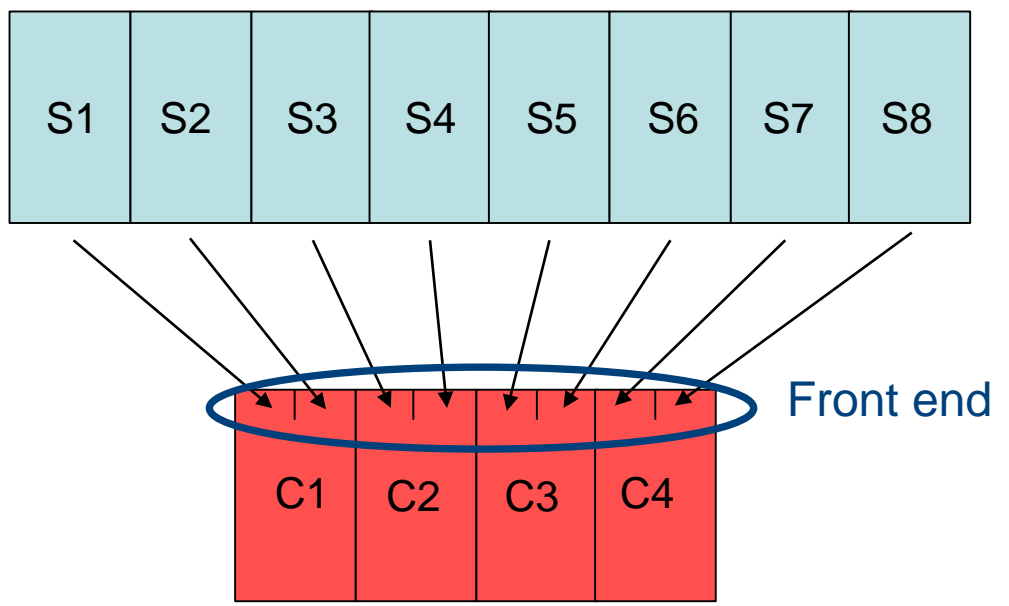


Defintion: Hyperthreading

no HT



HT (intelligent scheduling)



Defintion: Hyperthreading

Workstation - Dell Precision R5500

RAID 5 Hardware controller

<i>Processor #</i>	: X5687
<i>Intel® Smart Cache</i>	: 12 MB
<i>Instruction Set</i>	: 64-bit
<i># of cores</i>	: 4 (Quadcore)
<i># of threads</i>	: 8
<i>Processor base frequency</i>	: 3600 MHz
<i>Max. turbo frequency</i>	: 3867 MHz (1 or 2 cores) 3733 MHz (3 or 4 cores)
<i>Thermal design power</i>	: 130 W
<i>Microarchitecture</i>	: Nehalem

Hardware



Source: <http://www.desktopreview.com/assets/9216.jpg>
(22/06/2015)

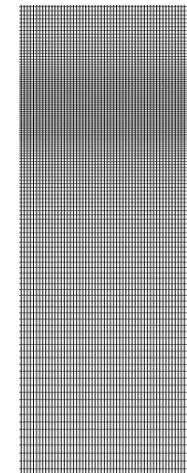
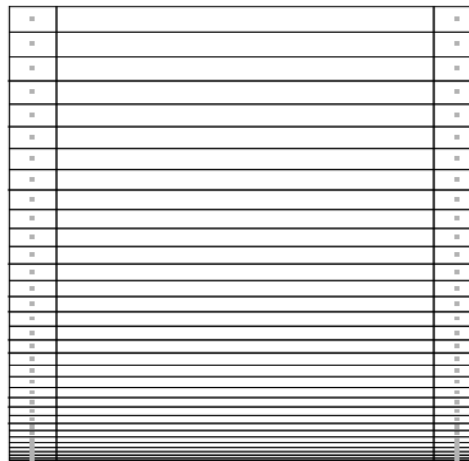


Source: <http://pc-wholesale.ecomm-search.com/search?catalog=yhst-10634168652522&query=x5687&x=0&y=0>
(22/06/2015)

- ✓ Deactivation of (process demanding) background processes (f.e. Windows Search Indexing, Antivirus-services off, Auto-Update-Services)
- ✓ Windows induced services limited to the essentials
-> Command: services.msc -> deactivation of windows updates
- ✓ WindSim 7.0 & WindSim Queue



	Min (m)	Max (m)	Extension (m)	Resolution Terrain Data (m)
Easting (m)	0.0	2000.0	2000.0	10.1
Northing (m)	0.0	9000.0	9000.0	10.0

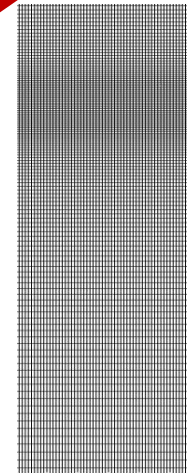


Height of boundary layer (m)	500.0
Speed above boundary layer (m/s)	10.0
Boundary condition at the top	wall
Potential temperature	No
Turbulence model	Standard
Solver	GCV
Maximum iterations	300 (at 100 C)

	Easting	Northing	z	Total
Grid spacing (m)	32.3-33.3	33.3-155.1	Variable	-
Number of cells	60	125	35	262500



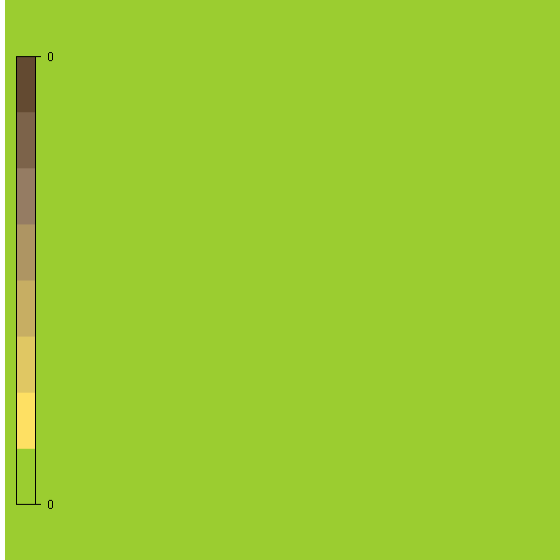
	Min (m)	Max (m)	Extension (m)	Resolution Terrain Data (m)
Easting (m)	0.0	2000.0	2000.0	10.1
Northing (m)	0.0	9000.0	9000.0	10.0



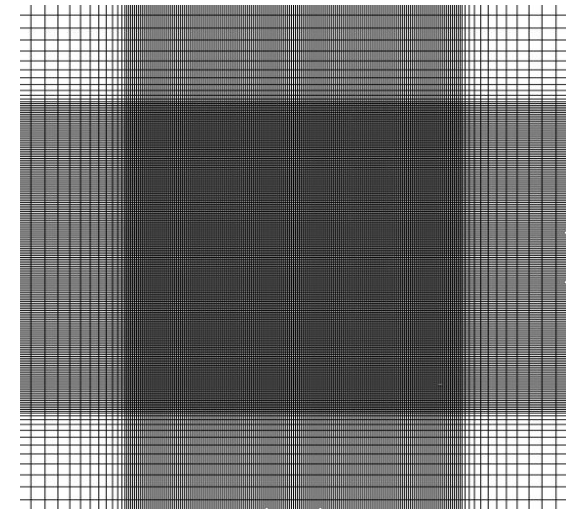
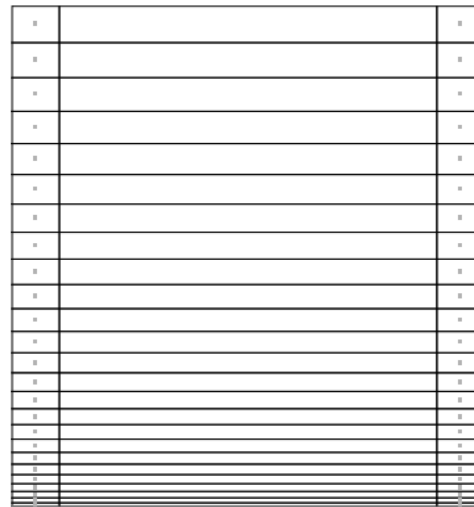
Height of boundary layer (m)	10.0
Speed above boundary layer (m/s)	10.0
Boundary condition at the bottom	wall
Potential temperature (K)	No
Turbulence model	Standard
Solver	GCV
Maximum iterations	300 (at 100 C)

	Easting	Northing	z	Total
Grid spacing (m)	32.3-33.3	33.3-35.0	Variable	-
Number of cells	60	125	35	262500

→ no full working load of the PC

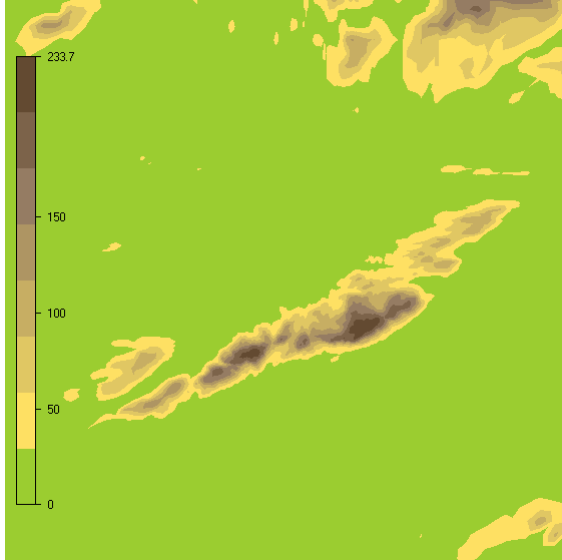


	Min (m)	Max (m)	Extension (m)	Resolution Terrain Data (m)
Easting (m)	0.0	5000.0	5000.0	25.1
Northing (m)	0.0	5000.0	5000.0	25.1

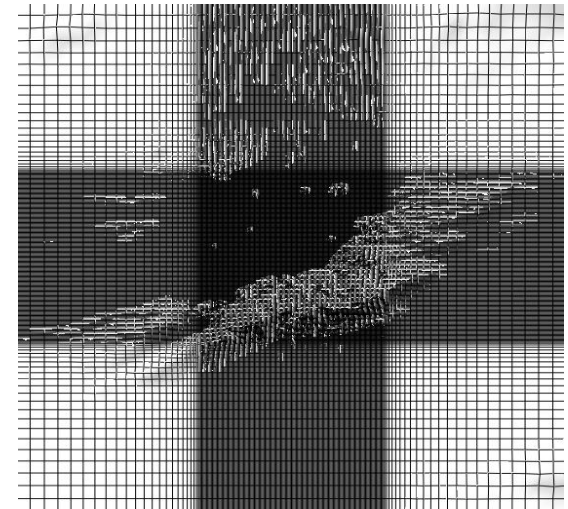
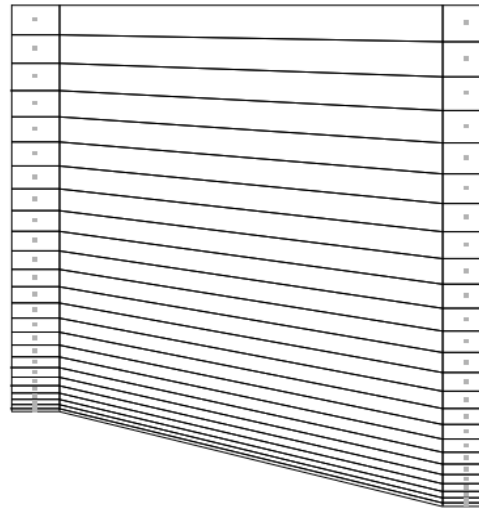


Height of boundary layer (m)	500.0
Speed above boundary layer (m/s)	10.0
Boundary condition at the top	fix pres.
Potential temperature	No
Turbulence model	Standard
Solver	GCV
Maximum iterations	50 (no C)
Sectors	72

	Easting	Northing	z	Total
Grid spacing (m)	17.2- 136.6	17.2-136.6	Variable	-
Number of cells	200	200	25	1000000



	Min (m)	Max (m)	Extension (m)	Resolution Terrain Data (m)
Easting (m)	318000.0	332975.0	14975.0	25.0
Northing (m)	7180000.0	7194975.0	14975.0	25.0



Height of boundary layer (m)	500.0
Speed above boundary layer (m/s)	10.0
Boundary condition at the top	fix pres.
Potential temperature	No
Turbulence model	Standard
Solver	GCV
Maximum iterations	50 (no C)
Sectors	72

	Easting	Northing	z	Total
Grid spacing (m)	32.4-401.6	32.4-401.6	Variable	-
Number of cells	200	200	25	1000000

flat square	sample square
4 of 4 (no HT)	4 of 4 (no HT)
8 of 8 (HT)	8 of 8 (HT)
3 of 4 (no HT)	3 of 4 (no HT)
7 of 8 (HT)	7 of 8 (HT)

Problem: important to keep the PC full loaded while calculating 72 sectors

Solution: copy the project and put it in the queue

Time	Flat 4 of 4	Sample 4 of 4	Δ
Total project	03:52:51	03:42:39	- 4.4 %
Time per sector	00:03:14	00:03:06	

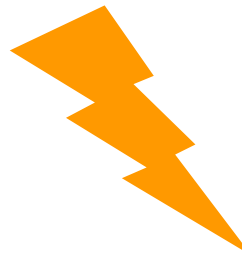
Time	Flat 4 of 4	Sample 4 of 4	Δ
Total project	03:52:51	03:42:39	- 4.4 %
Time per sector	00:03:14	00:03:06	

Time	Flat 8 of 8	Sample 8 of 8	Δ
Total project	03:25:14	03:18:52	- 3.1 %
Time per sector	00:02:51	00:02:46	

Time	Flat 4 of 4	Sample 4 of 4	△
Total project	03:52:51	03:42:39	- 4.4 %
Time per sector	00:03:14	00:03:06	

Time	Flat 8 of 8	△
Total project	03:25:14	- 11.4 %
Time per sector	00:02:51	

➤ complexity low influence



Queue Settings

Parallel Items On

Number of Parallel Sectors: Allow WindSim to manage the number of parallel sectors in the capacity of the PC if option 'Parallel Items' is 'On'

Path of .ws file:

Send Email when project finish Email:

Send SMS when project finish Mobile phone:

Priority: ProjectName:

Dashboard

RAM Usage

CPU Usage

C: Disk Usage

License management is not necessary as you have no limits in the number of licenses. Change the number of parallel sectors to control how many sectors you will run at the same time.

State: Instable

Time	Flat 4 of 4	Flat 8 of 8	Δ
Total project	03:52:51	03:25:14	- 13.5 %
Time per sector	00:03:14	00:02:51	

Time	Sample 4 of 4	Sample 8 of 8	Δ
Total project	03:42:39	03:18:52	- 12.0 %
Time per sector	00:03:06	00:02:46	

➤ HT considerably faster

Time	Flat 4 of 4	Flat 3 of 4	Δ
Total project	03:52:51	05:00:43	+ 22.6 %

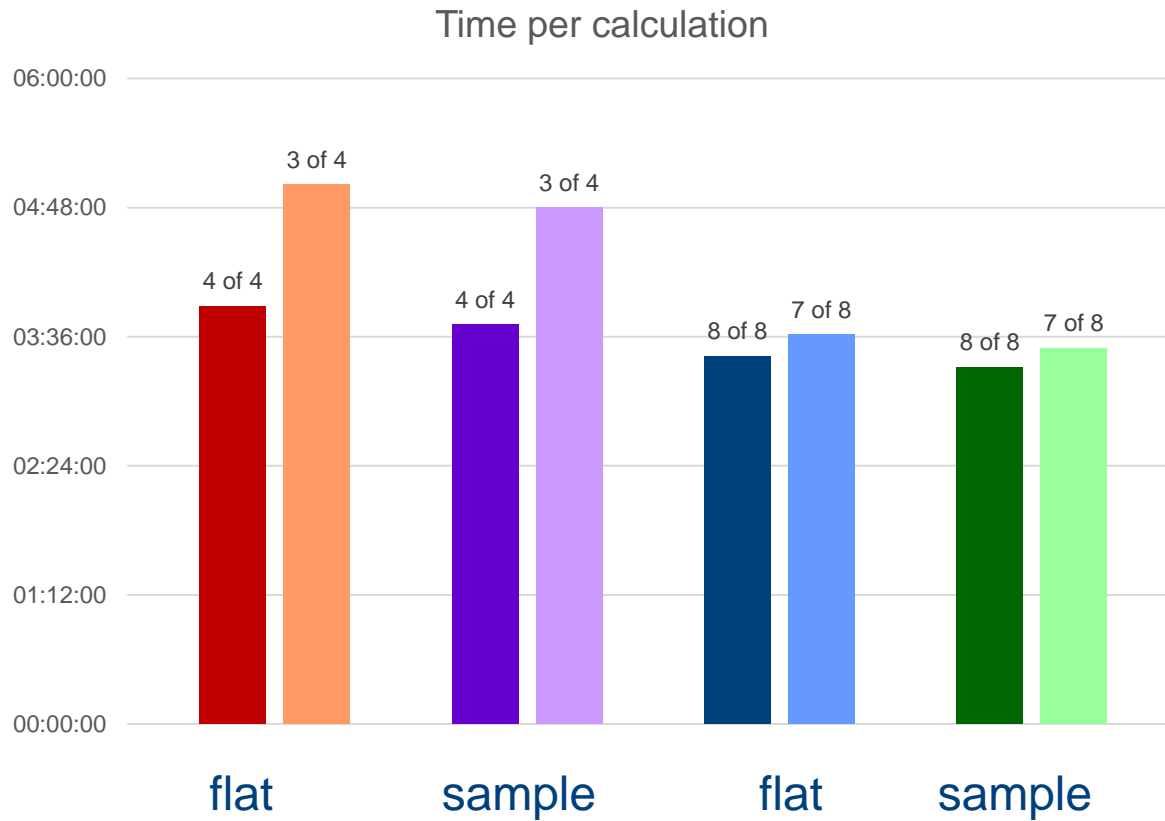
Time	Sample 4 of 4	Sample 3 of 4	Δ
Total project	03:42:39	04:47:57	+ 22.7 %

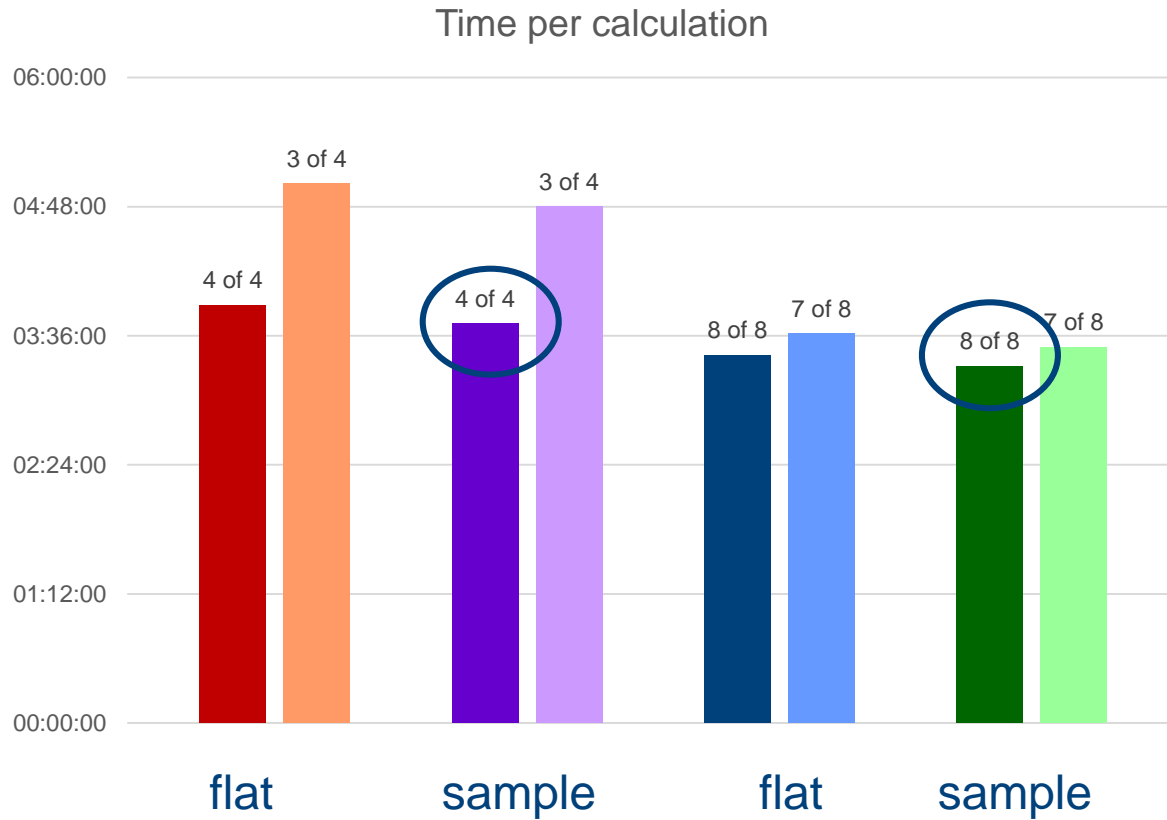
Time	Flat 4 of 4	Flat 3 of 4	Δ
Total project	03:52:51	05:00:43	+ 22.6 %

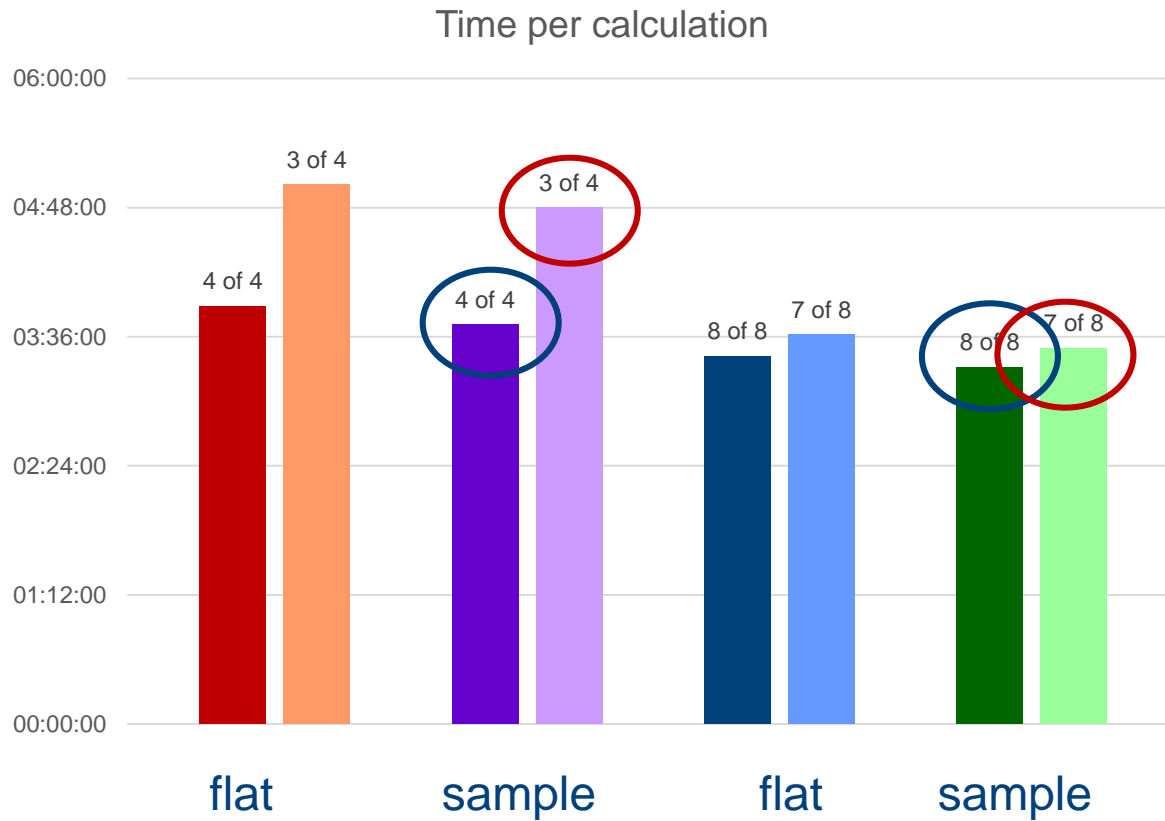
Time	Sample 4 of 4	Sample 3 of 4	Δ
Total project	03:42:39	04:47:57	+ 22.7 %

Time	Flat 8 of 8	Flat 7 of 8	Δ
Total project	03:25:14	03:37:06	+ 5.5 %

Time	Sample 8 of 8	Sample 7 of 8	Δ
Total project	03:18:52	03:29:39	+ 5.5 %







Time	Flat 4 of 4	Flat 4 of 8 (HT)	Δ
Total project	03:53:43	04:32:35	+ 14.3 %
Time per sector	00:03:15	00:03:47	



Summary:

HT activated in UEFI/BIOS-settings

- HT is a benefit of time consumption

If choice between HT or multiple cores

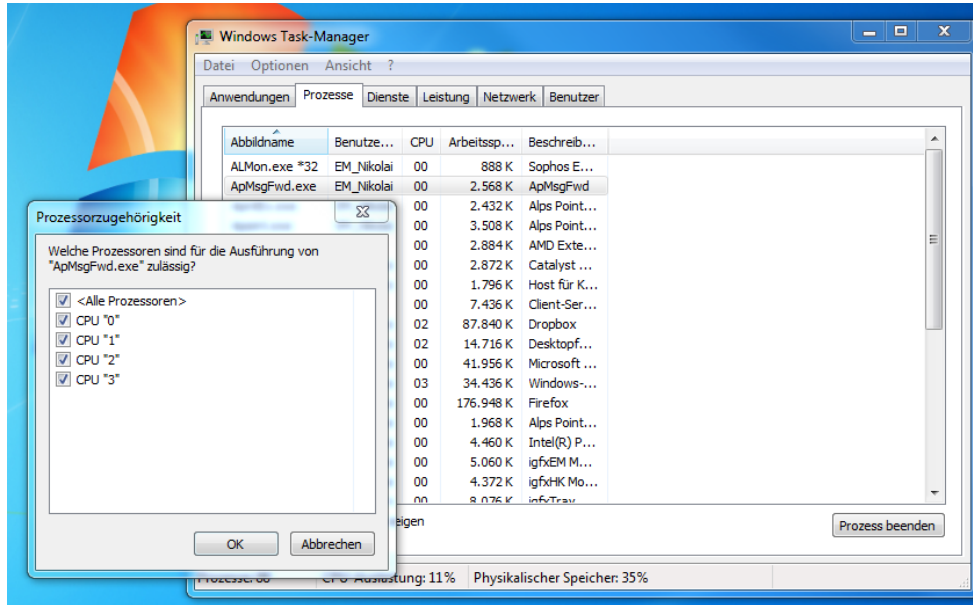
- Doubling cores (time halved for same # sectors)

Outlook:

Windows 8 & Windows 10:

- Operation system controls usage of the cores in a different manner
- Capable of parking physical cores, too
- Speed depends on the operation system

Possibility to dedicate the threads to cores:



- swapping data between cores is time consuming...
- Windows schedules better
- Prioritization and dedication may cause instability of OS

Thank you for your attention!



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